# Pathways in Education – West Ada

Year Ended June 30, 2025

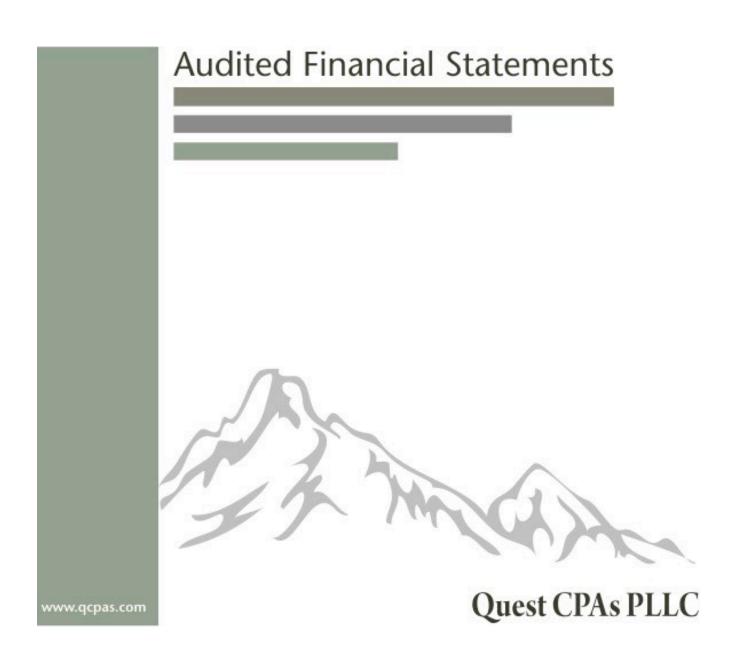


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#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

Board of Directors Pathways in Education - West Ada

#### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Pathways in Education - West Ada (the School) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### Qualified Opinion on the Governmental Activities

In our opinion, except for the effects of the matter described in the Matter Giving Rise to the Qualified Opinion on the Governmental Activities section of our report, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities of the School, as of June 30, 2025, and the changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Unmodified Opinions on All Other Opinion Units Described Below

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Matter Giving Rise to the Qualified Opinion on the Governmental Activities

Management has elected not to adopt the provisions of GASB 75 Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require recognition and measurement of an asset or liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and expenses related to the other postemployment benefits as well as note disclosures and required supplementary information. The amount by which the departure would affect net position, assets, liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, expenses, note disclosures, and required supplementary information has not been determined.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the budgetary comparison schedules and schedule of employer's share of net pension asset and liability and schedule of employer contributions listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, and historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has not included the management's discussion and analysis information that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, and historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by not including this information.

#### Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated October 16, 2025, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

#### Quest CPAs PLLC

Meridian, Idaho October 16, 2025

# Statement of Net Position June 30, 2025

Assets           Current Assets         \$181,511           Receivables:         3,328           Local Sources         749,658           State Sources         63,766           Security Deposits         18,672           Prepaid Expenses         3,4993           Total Current Assets         1,051,928           Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Assets         2,391,448           Deferred Outflows of Resources           Pension Items         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accounts Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accounts Increst         1,578,674           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Nocurrent Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Ite		Governmental Activities
Cash         \$181,511           Receivables:         3,328           Local Sources         3,328           State Sources         749,658           Federal Sources         63,766           Security Deposits         18,672           Prepaid Expenses         34,993           Total Current Assets         1,051,928           Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Assets         2,391,448           Deferred Outflows of Resources           Pension Items         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accounts Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accound Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         \$78,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources <t< td=""><td>Assets</td><td></td></t<>	Assets	
Receivables:         3,328           Local Sources         749,658           State Sources         749,658           Federal Sources         63,766           Security Deposits         18,672           Prepaid Expenses         34,993           Total Current Assets         1,051,928           Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Assets         2,391,448           Deferred Outflows of Resources           Pension Items         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accounts Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accrued Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000 <t< td=""><td>Current Assets</td><td></td></t<>	Current Assets	
Local Sources         3,328           State Sources         749,658           Federal Sources         63,766           Security Deposits         18,672           Prepaid Expenses         34,993           Total Current Assets         1,051,928           Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Assets         2,391,448           Deferred Outflows of Resources           Pension Items         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$0,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         \$1,144           Accounts Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         \$1,444           Accrued Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Ite	Cash	\$181,511
State Sources         749,658           Federal Sources         63,766           Security Deposits         18,672           Prepaid Expenses         34,993           Total Current Assets         1,051,928           Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         2,391,448           Deferred Outflows of Resources           Pension Items         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accounts Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accrued Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net In	Receivables:	
Federal Sources         63,766           Security Deposits         18,672           Prepaid Expenses         34,993           Total Current Assets         1,051,928           Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         2,391,448           Deferred Outflows of Resources           Pension Items         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accounts Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accrued Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Investment in Capital Assets         2,558,000           Net Investment in Capital Assets         2,558,000 </td <td>Local Sources</td> <td>3,328</td>	Local Sources	3,328
Security Deposits         18,672           Prepaid Expenses         34,993           Total Current Assets         1,051,928           Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Assets         2,391,448           Deferred Outflows of Resources           Pension Items         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accounts Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accrued Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         2,558,000           Special Programs	State Sources	749,658
Prepaid Expenses         34,993           Total Current Assets         1,051,928           Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Assets         2,391,448           Deferred Outflows of Resources           Pension Items         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accounts Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accoung-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources         460           Total Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         2           Specia	Federal Sources	63,766
Total Current Assets         1,051,928           Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Assets         2,391,448           Deferred Outflows of Resources           Pension Items         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities         \$330,777           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accound Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         5,558,000           Special Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Security Deposits	18,672
Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Noncurrent Assets         1,339,520           Total Assets         2,391,448           Deferred Outflows of Resources           Pension Items         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accound Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,557,540           Net Position         127,426           Net Investment in Capital Assets         127,426           Restricted:         5pecial Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Prepaid Expenses	34,993
Depreciable/Amortizable Net Capital Assets         1,339,520           Total Assets         2,391,448           Deferred Outflows of Resources           Pension Items         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accounts Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accrued Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         2,558,000           Net Investment in Capital Assets         127,426           Restricted:         Special Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Total Current Assets	1,051,928
Total Assets         1,339,520           Total Assets         2,391,448           Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities         \$2,472,108           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accound Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities, Noncurrent         1,678,674           Total Liabilities, Noncurrent         1,678,674           Total Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         59,000           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Ouncestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Noncurrent Assets	
Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accounts Payable         434,673           Salaries & Benefits Payable         434,673           Accrued Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         1,678,674           Total Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         Special Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Depreciable/Amortizable Net Capital Assets	1,339,520
Deferred Outflows of Resources           Pension Items         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$0,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accounts Payable         434,673           Salaries & Benefits Payable         434,673           Total Current Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities, Noncurrent         1,678,674           Total Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         Special Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Total Noncurrent Assets	1,339,520
Pension Items         80,660           Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities         Current Liabilities           Accounts Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accrued Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         48,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         Special Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Total Assets	2,391,448
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities         \$330,777           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         \$1,144           Accounts Payable         41,144           Accrued Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities, Noncurrent         1,678,674           Total Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources         460           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         Special Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources         80,660           Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources         \$2,472,108           Liabilities         ***           Current Liabilities         ***           Accounts Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accrued Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         460           Total Liabilities, Noncurrent         1,678,674           Total Liabilities         460           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         460           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         Special Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Pension Items	80,660
Liabilities         \$2,472,108           Current Liabilities         \$330,777           Accounts Payable         \$330,777           Salaries & Benefits Payable         41,144           Accrued Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         1,678,674           Total Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         \$9ccial Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Current Liabilities       \$330,777         Salaries & Benefits Payable       41,144         Accrued Interest       72,272         Long-Term Liabilities, Current       434,673         Total Current Liabilities       878,866         Noncurrent Liabilities       1,678,674         Total Liabilities       2,557,540         Deferred Inflows of Resources         Pension Items       460         Total Deferred Inflows of Resources       460         Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources       2,558,000         Net Position       127,426         Restricted:       Special Programs       0         Unrestricted       (213,318)         Total Net Position       (85,892)	<b>Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	
Salaries & Benefits Payable       41,144         Accrued Interest       72,272         Long-Term Liabilities, Current       434,673         Total Current Liabilities       878,866         Noncurrent Liabilities       1,678,674         Total Liabilities       2,557,540         Deferred Inflows of Resources         Pension Items       460         Total Deferred Inflows of Resources       460         Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources       2,558,000         Net Position         Net Investment in Capital Assets       127,426         Restricted:       \$\$2,552,000         Unrestricted       (213,318)         Total Net Position       (213,318)         Total Net Position       (85,892)		
Accrued Interest         72,272           Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         1,678,674           Long-Term Liabilities, Noncurrent         1,678,674           Total Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         5pecial Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Accounts Payable	\$330,777
Long-Term Liabilities, Current         434,673           Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         1,678,674           Long-Term Liabilities, Noncurrent         1,678,674           Total Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         5pecial Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Salaries & Benefits Payable	41,144
Total Current Liabilities         878,866           Noncurrent Liabilities         1,678,674           Long-Term Liabilities, Noncurrent         1,678,674           Total Liabilities         2,557,540           Deferred Inflows of Resources           Pension Items         460           Total Deferred Inflows of Resources         460           Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources         2,558,000           Net Position         127,426           Restricted:         Special Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)	Accrued Interest	72,272
Noncurrent Liabilities Long-Term Liabilities, Noncurrent  Total Liabilities  Deferred Inflows of Resources Pension Items  Total Deferred Inflows of Resources  Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources  Net Position  Net Position  Net Investment in Capital Assets Restricted: Special Programs  Unrestricted  Total Net Position  (213,318)  Total Net Position	Long-Term Liabilities, Current	434,673
Long-Term Liabilities, Noncurrent       1,678,674         Total Liabilities       2,557,540         Deferred Inflows of Resources         Pension Items       460         Total Deferred Inflows of Resources       460         Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources       2,558,000         Net Position       127,426         Restricted:       Special Programs       0         Unrestricted       (213,318)         Total Net Position       (85,892)	Total Current Liabilities	878,866
Total Liabilities2,557,540Deferred Inflows of Resources460Pension Items460Total Deferred Inflows of Resources460Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources2,558,000Net Position127,426Restricted:127,426Special Programs0Unrestricted(213,318)Total Net Position(85,892)	Noncurrent Liabilities	
Deferred Inflows of ResourcesPension Items460Total Deferred Inflows of Resources460Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources2,558,000Net Position127,426Restricted:5pecial Programs0Unrestricted(213,318)Total Net Position(85,892)	Long-Term Liabilities, Noncurrent	1,678,674
Pension Items460Total Deferred Inflows of Resources460Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources2,558,000Net Position127,426Net Investment in Capital Assets127,426Restricted:5pecial Programs0Unrestricted(213,318)Total Net Position(85,892)	Total Liabilities	2,557,540
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources460Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources2,558,000Net Position127,426Net Investment in Capital Assets127,426Restricted:5 pecial ProgramsUnrestricted(213,318)Total Net Position(85,892)	Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Net Position2,558,000Net Investment in Capital Assets127,426Restricted:5pecial Programs0Unrestricted(213,318)Total Net Position(85,892)	Pension Items	460
Net Position       127,426         Net Investment in Capital Assets       127,426         Restricted:       0         Special Programs       0         Unrestricted       (213,318)         Total Net Position       (85,892)	Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	460
Net Investment in Capital Assets       127,426         Restricted:       0         Special Programs       0         Unrestricted       (213,318)         Total Net Position       (85,892)	Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	2,558,000
Net Investment in Capital Assets       127,426         Restricted:       0         Special Programs       0         Unrestricted       (213,318)         Total Net Position       (85,892)	Net Position	
Restricted:       0         Special Programs       0         Unrestricted       (213,318)         Total Net Position       (85,892)		127 426
Special Programs         0           Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)		127,120
Unrestricted         (213,318)           Total Net Position         (85,892)		0
Total Net Position (85,892)		(213,318)
	<b>Total Net Position</b>	
	Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position	

Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2025

			Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue And Changes in Net Position
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges For Services	Operating Grants And Contributions	Capital Grants And Contributions	Governmental Activities
<b>Governmental Activities</b>					
Instructional Programs					
Secondary School	\$1,666,543		\$471,664		(\$1,194,879)
Special Education	0				0
Support Service Programs					
Attendance - Guidance - Health	0				0
Non-Instructional Programs					0
Capital Assets	251,318				(251,318)
Total	\$1,917,861	\$0	\$471,664	\$0	(1,446,197)
	General Revenues				
	Local Revenue				50,192
	State Revenue				1,459,615
	Federal Revenue				0
	Pension Revenue (	Expense)			(24,457)
	Total				1,485,350
	Change in Net Posi	tion			39,153
	Net Position - Begin	nning			(125,045)
	Net Position - Endi	ng			(\$85,892)

# Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds June 30, 2025

	General Fund	Charter School Grant Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets				
Cash	\$181,511			\$181,511
Receivables:				
Local Sources	3,328			3,328
State Sources	749,658			749,658
Federal Sources		\$63,766		63,766
Due From Other Funds	63,766			63,766
Security Deposits	18,672			18,672
Prepaid Expenditures	34,993			34,993
Total Assets	\$1,051,928	\$63,766	\$0	\$1,115,694
Liabilities				
Accounts Payable	\$330,777			\$330,777
Due To Other Funds		\$63,766		63,766
Salaries & Benefits Payable	41,144			41,144
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	371,921	63,766	0	435,687
Fund Balances				
Nonspendable	34,993			34,993
Restricted:				
Special Programs				0
Unassigned	645,014			645,014
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	680,007	0	0	680,007
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	\$1,051,928	\$63,766	\$0	\$1,115,694

Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds June 30, 2025

# **Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities**

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$680,007
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	1,339,520
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.	(2,185,619)
Pension deferred outflows/inflows are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.	80,200
Net Position of Governmental Activities	(\$85,892)

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds Year Ended June 30, 2025

	General Fund	Charter School Grant Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues				
Local Revenue	\$51,692		\$0	\$51,692
State Revenue	1,459,615		25,541	1,485,156
Federal Revenue	0	\$444,623	0	444,623
Total Revenues	1,511,307	444,623	25,541	1,981,471
Expenditures				
Instructional Programs				
Secondary School	1,805,606	444,623	25,541	2,275,770
Special Education			0	0
Support Service Programs				
Attendance - Guidance - Health			0	0
Non-Instructional Programs				
Capital Assets			0	0
Total Expenditures	1,805,606	444,623	25,541	2,275,770
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over Expenditures	(294,299)	0	0	(294,299)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Proceeds from Note Payable	800,000			800,000
Transfers In			0	0
Transfers Out			0	0
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	800,000	0	0	800,000
Net Change in Fund Balances	505,701	0	0	505,701
Fund Balances - Beginning	174,306	0	0	174,306
Fund Balances - Ending	\$680,007	\$0	\$0	\$680,007

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Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds Year Ended June 30, 2025

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$505,701
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Government funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense or allocated over the appropriate term as amortization expense. This is the excess of capital outlays over (under) depreciation/amortization expense in the current	
period.	200,347
In the statement of activities, compensated absences are accrued when earned, but the expenditure is reported when due in the governmental funds.	(13,538)
Proceeds of debt is a financing source in the governmental funds, but increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	(800,000)
Repayment of long-term liability principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	159,109
In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on long-term debt, but the expenditure is reported when due in the governmental funds.	(63,634)
Changes in net pension asset/liability and related pension deferred outflows/inflows do not provide or require current financial resources and therefore are not reflected in the funds.	51,168
and dioretore are not reflected in the runds.	31,100

**Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities** 

\$39,153

Notes to Financial Statements

#### A. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

<u>Reporting Entity</u> – Pathways in Education - West Ada (the School) is organized as a nonprofit corporation providing public charter school educational services as authorized by Section 33 of Idaho Code.

Idaho Code Section 33-5210(3) requires charter schools to comply with the same financial reporting requirements imposed on school districts, i.e. — on a governmental, rather than nonprofit, basis of accounting. Additionally, enabling legislation creates charter schools as public entities, i.e. — as public schools, subject to provisions common with other governmental entities as set forth in Idaho Code Section 33-5204. Accordingly, the School's basis of presentation follows the governmental, rather than nonprofit, reporting model.

These financial statements are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to charter schools. The governmental accounting standards board (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (statements and interpretations). The more significant accounting policies established in GAAP and used by the School are discussed below.

<u>Basic Financial Statements - Government-Wide Statements</u> – The School's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the School as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the School's major funds). Both government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business type. Currently, all the School's activities are categorized as governmental activities.

In the government-wide statement of net position, the activities columns (a) are presented on a consolidated basis by column, (b) and are reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations.

The government-wide statement of activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the School's functions. The functions are also supported by general government revenues as reported in the statement of activities. The statement of activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation when recorded) by related program revenues and operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function. Internal activity between funds (when two or more funds are involved) is eliminated in the government-wide statement of activities. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants while the capital grants column reports capital-specific grants.

The net costs (by function) are normally covered by general revenues.

The School reports expenditures in accordance with the State Department of Education's "Idaho Financial Accounting Reporting Management System" (IFARMS). IFARMS categorizes all expenditures by function, program and object. Accordingly, there is no allocation of indirect costs.

The government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the School as an entity and the change in the School's net position resulting from the current year's activities. Fiduciary funds, when present, are not included in the government-wide statements.

<u>Basic Financial Statements - Fund Financial Statements</u> – The financial transactions of the School are reported in individual funds in the fund financial statements. Each fund is accounted for by providing a

Notes to Financial Statements

separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprises its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund equity, revenues and expenditures/expenses.

The emphasis in fund financial statements is on the major funds. Nonmajor funds by category are summarized into a single column. Generally accepted accounting principles set forth minimum criteria (percentage of assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, revenues or expenditures/expenses of the funds) for the determination of major funds.

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position and changes in financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. Major governmental funds of the School include:

General Fund – The general fund is the School's primary operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Funds – Special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. Major special revenue funds include the charter school grant fund, which serves to account for initial operating costs and startup activities.

<u>Basis of Accounting</u> – Basis of accounting refers to the point at which revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. It relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Activities in the government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are presented on the full accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

The governmental funds financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual (when they become both measurable and available). "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or within thirty days after year end. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. Exceptions to this general rule include principal and interest on long-term debt which, if any, are recognized when due and payable.

<u>Cash</u> – Nearly all the cash balances of the School's funds are pooled for investment purposes. The individual funds' portions of the pooled cash are reported in each fund as cash. Any interest earned on pooled cash and investments is paid to the general fund unless Idaho Code specifies otherwise.

**Receivables** – Receivables are reported net of any estimated uncollectible amounts.

<u>Inventories</u> – Material supplies on hand at year end are stated at the lower of cost or net realizable value using the first-in, first-out method.

<u>Capital Assets and Depreciation</u> – Capital assets purchased or acquired with an original cost of \$10,000 or more are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at acquisition value as of the date received. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation/amortization over the estimated useful lives of depreciable/amortizable assets is recorded using the straight line method.

Notes to Financial Statements

<u>Leases/SBITAs and Amortization</u> — Material long-term leases and subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) are reported in accordance with the provisions of GASB 87 *Leases* and GASB 96 *SBITAs*. When incurred, amortization over the appropriate lease or SBITA term is recorded using the straight-line method.

<u>Compensated Absences</u> – The School provides certain compensated absences to its employees. The estimated amount of compensation for future amounts is recorded as a liability in the accompanying financial statements. Compensated absences will be paid by the fund in which the employee works.

Other Post-Employment Benefits – The School does not provide benefits to retired employees other than retirement benefits funded through the Public Employees Retirement System of Idaho. However, certain retired employees can remain on the School insurance policy after retirement if the retired employee pays the average monthly cost. The difference between the age-adjusted monthly cost and the average monthly cost is referred to as an "implicit subsidy" since the medical insurance rate of a retired employee is generally higher than the medical insurance rate of a younger employee. GASB 75 requires that employers have actuarial calculations performed for these other post-employment benefits so that an asset or liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and expenses can be recorded in the government-wide financial statements and related notes and required supplementary information can be prepared. Management believes the costs of implementing GASB 75 cannot be justified at this time. Accordingly, the School accounts for the other-post employment benefits for retirees on the pay-as-you-go basis. Other post-employment benefits will be paid by the fund in which the employee works.

<u>Pensions</u> – For purposes of measuring the net pension asset/liability and pension revenue/expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public Employee Retirement System of Idaho Base Plan (the Base Plan) and additions to/deductions from the Base Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Base Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. Pension obligations will be paid by the fund in which the employee works.

Net Position – Net position is assets plus deferred outflows of resources less liabilities less deferred inflows of resources. The net investment in capital assets component of net position consists of the historical cost of capital assets less accumulated depreciation less any outstanding debt that was used to finance those assets plus deferred outflows of resources less deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Restricted net position consists of assets that are restricted by creditors, grantors, contributors, legislation, and other parties. All other net position not reported as restricted or net investment in capital assets is reported as unrestricted.

<u>Fund Balance Classifications</u> – Restrictions of the fund balance indicate portions that are legally or contractually segregated for a specific future use. Nonspendable portions of the fund balance are those amounts that cannot be spent because they are in a nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Committed portions represent amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to formal action (i.e. board approval) of the reporting entity's governing body. Assigned portions represent amounts that are constrained by the government's intent to be used for a specific purpose. Remaining fund balances are reported as unassigned. When expenditures are incurred that qualify for either restricted or unrestricted resources, the School first utilizes restricted resources. When expenditures are incurred that qualify for either committed or assigned or unassigned resources, the School first utilizes committed resources then assigned resources before using unassigned resources.

Notes to Financial Statements

<u>Income Taxes</u> – The School is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code except for income, if any, derived from unrelated business activities. The School's tax returns for the current year and prior two years are subject to examination by the IRS and state tax authorities, generally for three years after they are filed.

<u>Contingent Liabilities</u> – Amounts received or receivable from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time although the School expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

<u>Interfund Activity</u> – Interfund activity is reported either as loans, services provided, reimbursements, or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements are when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund, and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers.

<u>Use of Estimates</u> – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

<u>Custodial Credit Risk</u> – The School maintains its cash at insured financial institutions. Periodically, balances may exceed federally insured limits. The School does not have a formal policy concerning custodial credit risk.

<u>Risk Management</u> – The School is exposed to various risks related to its operations. Insurance is utilized to the extent practical to minimize these risks.

<u>Subsequent Events</u> – Subsequent events were evaluated through the date of the auditor's report, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

#### B. CASH

Cash consists of the following at year end:

Cash - Deposits	\$181,511
Total	\$181,511

<u>Deposits</u> – At year end, the carrying amounts of the School's deposits were \$181,511 and the bank balances were \$186,620. The bank balances were insured.

<u>Investments</u> – State statutes authorize government entities to invest in certain bonds, notes, accounts, investment pools, and other obligations of the state, U.S. Government, and U.S. corporations pursuant to Idaho Code 67-1210 and 67-1210A. These statutes are designed to help minimize the custodial risk that deposits may not be returned in the event of the failure of the issuer or other counterparty, interest rate risk resulting from fair value losses arising from rising interest rates, or credit risks that an issuer or other counterparty will not fulfill its obligations. The School's investment policy complies with state statutes.

Notes to Financial Statements

#### C. RECEIVABLES

Receivables consist of the following at year end:

		Special	
	General	Revenue	
	Fund	<b>Funds</b>	Total
Local Sources			
Miscellaneous	\$3,328		\$3,328
Total	\$3,328	:	\$3,328
State Sources			
Foundation Program	\$749,658		\$749,658
Total	\$749,658	:	\$749,658
Federal Sources			
Special Programs		\$63,766	\$63,766
Total		\$63,766	\$63,766

#### D. CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of capital assets for the year is as follows:

	Beginning			Ending
	Balance	Increases	Decreases	Balance
Depreciable/Amortizable Capital As	ssets			
Buildings	\$233,642	\$293,363		\$527,005
Equipment	0	158,302		158,302
Leased Buildings	931,864			931,864
Subtotal	1,165,506	451,665	\$0	1,617,171
Accumulated Depreciation				
Buildings	0	58,741		58,741
Equipment	0	31,483		31,483
Subtotal	0	90,224	0	90,224
Accumulated Amortization				
Leased Buildings	26,333	161,094		187,427
Subtotal	26,333	161,094	0	187,427
Total	1,139,173	200,347	0	1,339,520
<b>Net Capital Assets</b>	\$1,139,173	\$200,347	\$0	\$1,339,520

Depreciation expense of \$90,224 and amortization expense of \$161,094 were charged to the capital assets program.

Notes to Financial Statements

#### E. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Note Payable – At year end, the School had a note payable as follows:

Note payable due in annual principal payments of \$250,000 starting June 30, 2026 along with payments of accrued interest at 4.68% - 5.06% starting June 30, 2027, through 2030, secured by program fees and revenues, paid through the general fund

Maturities on the note are estimated as follows:

Principal	<b>T</b> 4
	Interest
\$250,000	\$0
250,000	*
250,000	*
250,000	*
300,000	*
\$1,300,000	*
	250,000 250,000 250,000 300,000

<sup>\*</sup>Accrued interest is due annually starting June 30, 2027.

Lease – At year end, the School had a lease as follows:

Lease for facilities for 5 years starting 2025, due in monthly base payments of approximately \$16,590 - \$18,672 with interest at 5.12% (incremental borrowing rate), paid through the general fund

te), paid through the general fund \$772,755 **Total** \$772,755

Future minimum lease payments are estimated as follows:

Year			
Ended	Principal	Interest	Total
6/30/26	\$169,404	\$35,652	\$205,056
6/30/27	184,618	26,618	211,236
6/30/28	200,765	16,783	217,548
6/30/29	217,968	6,096	224,064
Total	\$772,755	\$85,149	\$857,904

Notes to Financial Statements

Changes in long-term liabilities are as follows:

Description	Balance	Increases	Decreases	<b>Balance</b>	One Year
Note Payable	\$500,000	\$800,000		\$1,300,000	\$250,000
Facility Lease	931,864		\$159,109	772,755	169,404
Compensated Absences	1,731	13,538		15,269	15,269
Net Pension Liability	0	25,323		25,323	
Total	\$1,433,595	\$838,861	\$159,109	\$2,113,347	\$434,673

Compensated absences are normally paid through the general fund. Interest and related costs during the year amounted to \$103,605 and were charged to the secondary school program.

#### F. PENSION PLAN

#### Plan description

The School contributes to the Base Plan which is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by Public Employee Retirement System of Idaho (PERSI or System) that covers substantially all employees of the State of Idaho, its agencies and various participating political subdivisions. The cost to administer the plan is financed through the contributions and investment earnings of the plan. PERSI issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and the required supplementary information for PERSI. That report may be obtained on the PERSI website at www.persi.idaho.gov.

Responsibility for administration of the Base Plan is assigned to the Board comprised of five members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Idaho Senate. State law requires that two members of the Board be active Base Plan members with at least ten years of service and three members who are Idaho citizens not members of the Base Plan except by reason of having served on the Board.

#### Pension benefits

The Base Plan provides retirement, disability, death and survivor benefits of eligible members or beneficiaries. Benefits are based on members' years of service, age, and highest average salary. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits with five years of credited service (5 months for elected or appointed officials). Members are eligible for retirement benefits upon attainment of the ages specified for their employment classification. The annual service retirement allowance for each month of credited service is 2.0% (2.3% for police/firefighters) of the average monthly salary for the highest consecutive 42 months.

The benefit payments for the Base Plan are calculated using a benefit formula adopted by the Idaho Legislature. The Base Plan is required to provide a 1% minimum cost of living increase per year provided the Consumer Price Index increases 1% or more. The PERSI Board has the authority to provide higher cost of living increases to a maximum of the Consumer Price Index movement or 6%, whichever is less; however, any amount above the 1% minimum is subject to review by the Idaho Legislature.

## Member and employer contributions

Member and employer contributions paid to the Base Plan are set by statute and are established as a percent of covered compensation. Contribution rates are determined by the PERSI Board within limitations, as

Notes to Financial Statements

defined by state law. The Board may make periodic changes to employer and employee contribution rates (expressed as percentages of annual covered payroll) that are adequate to accumulate sufficient assets to pay benefits when due.

The contribution rates for employees are set by statute at 60% of the employer rate for general employees and 74% for public safety. As of June 30, 2024 it was 6.71% for general employees and 9.83% for public safety. The employer contribution rate as a percent of covered payroll is set by the Retirement Board and was 11.18% for general employees and 13.26% for public safety. The School's contributions were \$75,625 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Pension asset/liabilities, pension revenue (expense), and deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions

At June 30, 2025, the School reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School's share of contributions in the Base Plan pension plan relative to the total contributions of all participating PERSI Base Plan employers. At June 30, 2024, the School's proportion was 0.02538300%.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School recognized pension revenue (expense) of (\$24,457). At June 30, 2025, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of	Deferred Inflows of	
	Resources	Resources	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$4,032		
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	1,003		
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		\$460	
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	75,625		
Total	\$80,660	\$460	

\$75,625 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from School contributions made subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as an adjustment to the pension revenue (expense) in the year ending June 30, 2026.

The average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with pensions through the System (active and inactive employees) determined at July 1, 2023 the beginning of the measurement period ended June 30, 2024 is 4.6 and 4.6 for the measurement period June 30, 2024.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension revenue (expense) as follows:

Notes to Financial Statements

Year	
Ended	
6/30/26	(\$1,250)
6/30/27	(4,721)
6/30/28	814
6/30/29	582
Total	(\$4,575)

#### Actuarial assumptions

Valuations are based on actuarial assumptions, the benefit formulas, and employee groups. Level percentages of payroll normal costs are determined using the Entry Age Normal Cost Method. Under the Entry Age Normal Cost Method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated as a level percentage of each year's earnings of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The Base Plan amortizes any unfunded actuarial accrued liability based on a level percentage of payroll. The maximum amortization period for the Base Plan permitted under Section 59-1322, Idaho Code, is 25 years.

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.30%
Salary increases including inflation	3.05%
Investment rate of return, net of investment expenses	6.35%
Cost-of-living (COLA) adjustments	1.00%

Contributing members, service retirement members, and beneficiaries

General Employees and All Beneficiaries - Males General Employees and All Beneficiaries - Females	Pub-2010 General Tables, increased 11% Pub-2010 General Tables, increased 21%
Teachers - Males	Pub-2010 Teacher Tables, increased 12%
Teachers - Females	Pub-2010 Teacher Tables, increased 21%
Fire & Police - Males	Pub-2010 Safety Tables, increased 21%
Fire & Police - Females	Pub-2010 Safety Tables, increased 26%
	5% of Fire & Police active member deaths are
	assumed to be duty related. This assumption was
	adopted July 1, 2021.
Disabled Members - Males	Pub-2010 Disabled Tables, increased 38%
Disabled Members - Females	Pub-2010 Disabled Tables, increased 36%

An experience study was performed for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2020 which reviewed all economic and demographic assumptions other than mortality. The total pension liability as of June 30, 2024 is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of July 1, 2024.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using the building block approach and a forward-looking model in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset

Notes to Financial Statements

class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Even though history provides a valuable perspective for setting the investment return assumption, the System relies primarily on an approach which builds upon the latest capital market assumptions. Specifically, the System uses consultants, investment managers and trustees to develop capital market assumptions in analyzing the System's asset allocation. The assumptions and the System's formal policy for asset allocation are shown below. The formal asset allocation policy is somewhat more conservative than the current allocation of System's assets.

The best-estimate range for the long-term expected rate of return is determined by adding expected inflation to expected long-term real returns and reflecting expected volatility and correlation. The capital market assumptions are as of 2024.

	Target	<b>Long-Term Expected</b>
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Cash	0%	0.00%
Large Cap	18%	4.50%
Small/Mid Cap	11%	4.70%
International Equity	15%	4.50%
Emerging Markets Equity	10%	4.90%
Domestic Fixed	20%	-0.25%
TIPS	10%	-0.30%
Real Estate	8%	3.75%
Private Equity	8%	6.00%

#### Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.35%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plans' net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension asset. The long-term expected rate of return was determined net of pension plan investment expense but without reduction for administrative expense.

Sensitivity of the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.

The following presents the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.35 percent, as well as what the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	Current		
	1% Decrease	<b>Discount Rate</b>	1% Increase
	(5.35%)	(6.35%)	(7.35%)
School's proportionate share of the net pension	\$48,121	\$25,323	\$6,702

Notes to Financial Statements

Pension plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERSI financial report.

PERSI issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and the required supplementary information for PERSI. That report may be obtained on the PERSI website at www.persi.idaho.gov.

Impact on the School's net position

Depending on the annual performance of the Base Plan and the various non-financial factors that affect the collective Base Plan net pension liability (as described above), the School may periodically experience a deficit in its net position. This can occur as a result of recording the School's allocable portion of the net pension liability which is an estimated liability that changes substantially from year to year depending on the factors described above but does not currently require cash outflows. As the net pension liability of the Base Plan is closely monitored by PERSI's board (who makes changes to the contribution rates and other terms of the Base Plan when deemed necessary), such deficits are not deemed to be of substantial concern.

#### G. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The School has a management agreement with Pathways Management Group (PMG) for back office support including school management, facilities management, accounting, payroll, and human resources.

#### H. INTERFUND BALANCES

Interfund balances at year end consist of the following:

	Due From Fund		
	Charter School		
	Grant		
Due To Fund		_	
General	\$63,766	\$63,766	
Total	\$63,766	\$63,766	

These interfund balances resulted from the time lag between when expenditures are incurred in a fund and when the fund is reimbursed for such expenditures.

Budgetary Comparison Schedule -General and Major Special Revenue Funds Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted A	mounts		Final Budget Variance
	(GAAP E	Basis)	Actual	Positive
General Fund	Original	Final	Amounts	(Negative)
Revenues				
Local Revenue	\$115,855	\$115,855	\$51,692	(\$64,163)
State Revenue	2,076,087	2,076,087	1,459,615	(616,472)
Federal Revenue	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Revenues</b>	2,191,942	2,191,942	1,511,307	(680,635)
Expenditures				
Instructional Programs				
Secondary School	1,801,714	1,801,714	1,805,606	(3,892)
Special Education	62,060	62,060	0	62,060
Support Service Programs				
Attendance - Guidance - Health	18,000	18,000	0	18,000
Non-Instructional Programs				
Capital Assets	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	1,881,774	1,881,774	1,805,606	76,168 *
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over Expenditures	310,168	310,168	(294,299)	(604,467)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Proceeds from Note Payable	0	0	800,000	800,000
Transfers In	0	0	0	0
Transfers Out	0	0	0	0 *
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	0	0	800,000	800,000
Net Change in Fund Balances	310,168	310,168	505,701	195,533
Fund Balances - Beginning	(80,814)	(80,814)	174,306	255,120
Fund Balances - Ending	\$229,354	\$229,354	\$680,007	\$450,653
	*Total expenditures (	over) under appropr	riations are:	\$76,168

Budgetary Comparison Schedule -General and Major Special Revenue Funds Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted A	mounts		Final Budget Variance
	(GAAP Basis)		Actual	Positive
Charter School Grant Fund	Original	Final	Amounts	(Negative)
Revenues				
Local Revenue	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
State Revenue	0	0	0	0
Federal Revenue	0	0	444,623	444,623
<b>Total Revenues</b>	0	0	444,623	444,623
Expenditures				
Instructional Programs				
Secondary School	0	0	444,623	(444,623)
Special Education	0	0	0	0
Support Service Programs				
Attendance - Guidance - Health	0	0	0	0
Non-Instructional Programs				
Capital Assets	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	0	0	444,623	(444,623) *
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over Expenditures	0	0	0	0
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers In	0	0	0	0
Transfers Out	0	0	0	0 *
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	0	0	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	0	0	0	0
Fund Balances - Beginning	0	0	0	0
Fund Balances - Ending	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
	*Total expenditures (	over) under approp	riations are:	(\$444,623)

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Asset and Liability and Schedule of Employer Contributions PERSI - Base Plan

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Asset and Liability\*

		<b>p</b> y		Employants	
				Employer's	
				Proportional	
				Share of the	Plan Fiduciary
		<b>Employer's</b>		<b>Net Pension</b>	<b>Net Position</b>
	Employer's	Proportionate		(Asset) Liability	as a Percentage
Fiscal Year	Portion of the	Share of the		as a Percentage	of the Total
Ended	<b>Net Pension</b>	<b>Net Pension</b>	Covered	of Covered	Pension
June 30	(Asset) Liability	(Asset) Liability	Payroll	Payroll	(Asset) Liability
2025	0.00067696%	\$25,323	\$29,483	85.89%	85.54%

		Schedule of Emplo	yer Contributions		
		Contributions			
		in Relation to			Contributions
Fiscal Year	Actuarially	Actuarially	Contribution		as a Percentage
Ended	Determined	Determined	Deficiency	Covered	of Covered
June 30	Contribution	Contribution	(Excess)	Payroll	Payroll
2025	\$75,625	\$75,625	\$0	\$561,016	13.48%

Schedules above intended to show information for 10 years. Information for additional years will be presented as it becomes available.

<sup>\*</sup>As of the measurement date of the net pension (asset) liability.

Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Governmental Funds June 30, 2025

	Special Revenue Funds		
	Technology	Substance Abuse	Total
Assets			
Cash			\$0
Receivables:			
Local Sources			0
State Sources			0
Federal Sources			0
Due From Other Funds			0
Security Deposits			0
Prepaid Expenditures			0
Total Assets	\$0	\$0	\$0
Liabilities			
Accounts Payable			\$0
Due To Other Funds			0
Salaries & Benefits Payable			0
Total Liabilities	\$0	\$0	0
Fund Balances			
Nonspendable			0
Restricted:			
Special Programs			0
Unassigned			0
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	0	0	0
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$0	\$0	\$0

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Spe	Special Revenue Funds		
		Substance		
	Technology	Abuse	Total	
Revenues				
Local Revenue			\$0	
State Revenue	\$23,541	\$2,000	25,541	
Federal Revenue			0	
Total Revenues	23,541	2,000	25,541	
Expenditures				
Instructional Programs				
Secondary School	23,541	2,000	25,541	
Special Education			0	
Support Service Programs				
Attendance - Guidance - Health			0	
Non-Instructional Programs				
Capital Assets			0	
Total Expenditures	23,541	2,000	25,541	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over Expenditures	0	0	0	
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers In			0	
Transfers Out			0	
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	0	0	0	
Net Change in Fund Balances	0	0	0	
Fund Balances - Beginning	0	0	0	
Fund Balances - Ending	\$0	\$0	\$0	
S .	<del></del>	<del></del>		



# Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

Board of Directors Pathways in Education - West Ada

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Pathways in Education - West Ada (the School), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 16, 2025. In our report, we expressed a qualified opinion on the governmental activities as management has elected not to adopt the provisions of GASB 75 *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*.

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the

determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

#### Quest CPAs PLLC

Meridian, Idaho October 16, 2025